2: Blackman E-5 (1920-1926) 1927
MR13 Fellahin MR13
Upper Egypt

THE FELLĀḤĪN OF UPPER EGYPT

Middle, and New Kingdoms. What really is beginning to affect the racial purity of the Egyptians is the presence among them of the descendants of negro slaves, who have been imported in large numbers by the Arabs in comparatively recent times. Many of them are now settled in certain of the villages, where they have

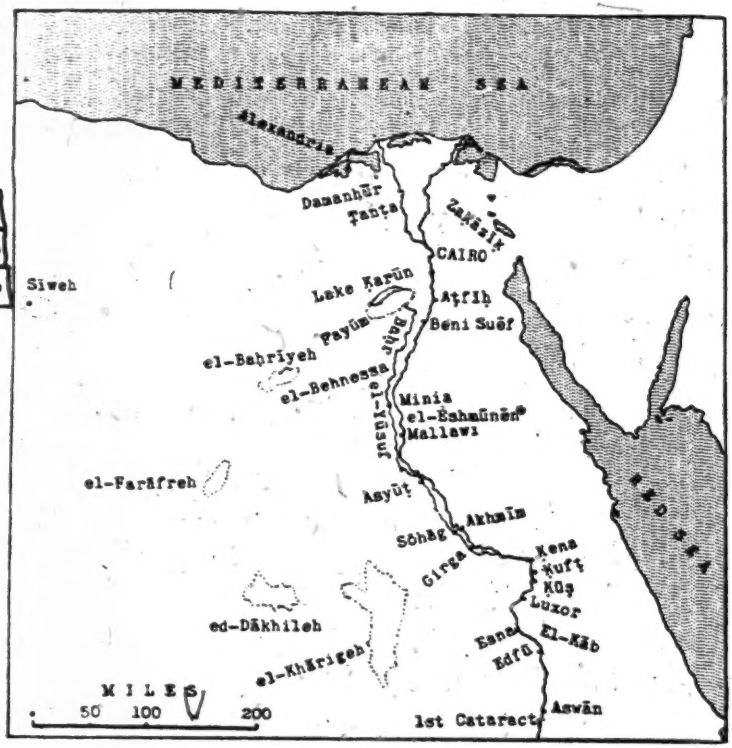


FIG. 1. MAP OF EGYPT

married among themselves or with the *fellāḥīn*, the result being that the population of such villages is almost entirely composed of black, or half-black, people. So far as I have observed, this negroid element is particularly marked in the Fayūm and Beni Ṣuēf, and on the edge of the cultivation in Minia and Asyūṭ provinces, where large numbers of Arabs have been settled for several generations.

The influence of the deserts may be seen in Egyptian folk-tales,

7: Riad E-4, 5 (no date) 1960
MR13 Fellahin MR13

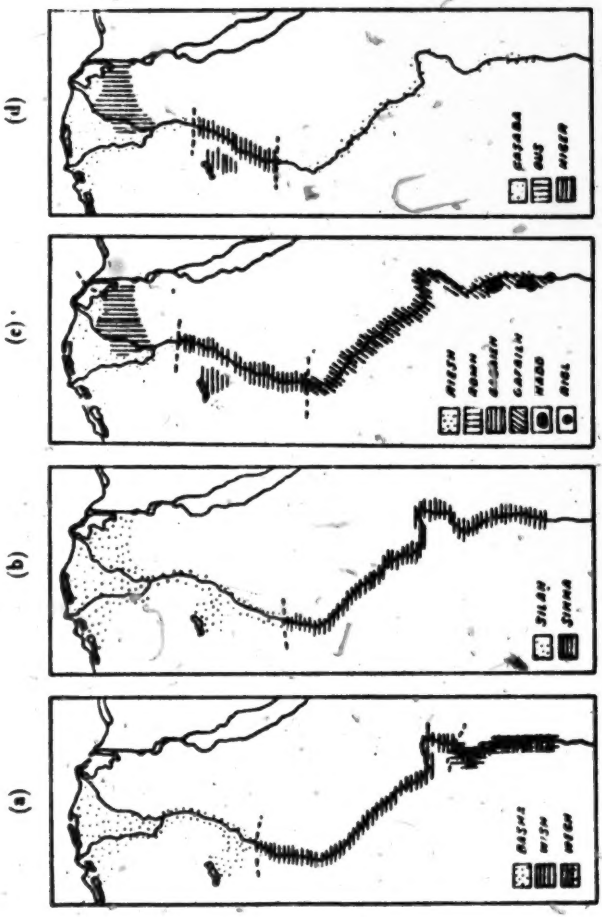
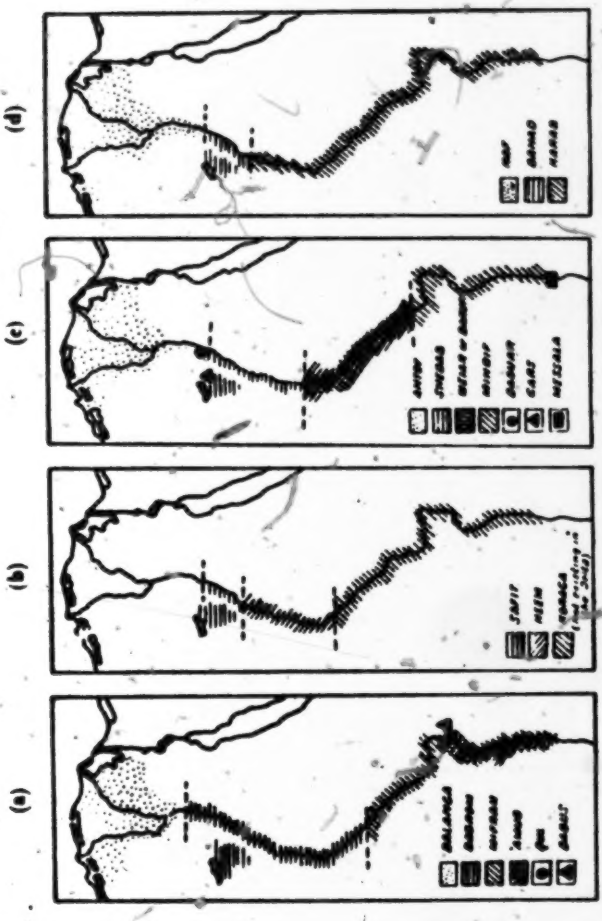


Fig. 1. Appellations of Plough Parts.

197
184
407*
102●

7: Riad E-4, 5 (no date) 1960
MR13 Fellahin MR13

197
184
*407
●102



Pin Beam Extension. Cross Peg of Beam. Yoke.

Fig. 2. Appellations of Plough Parts.

7: Riad E-4, 5. (no date) 1960
MR13 Fellahin MR13

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184
*407
174

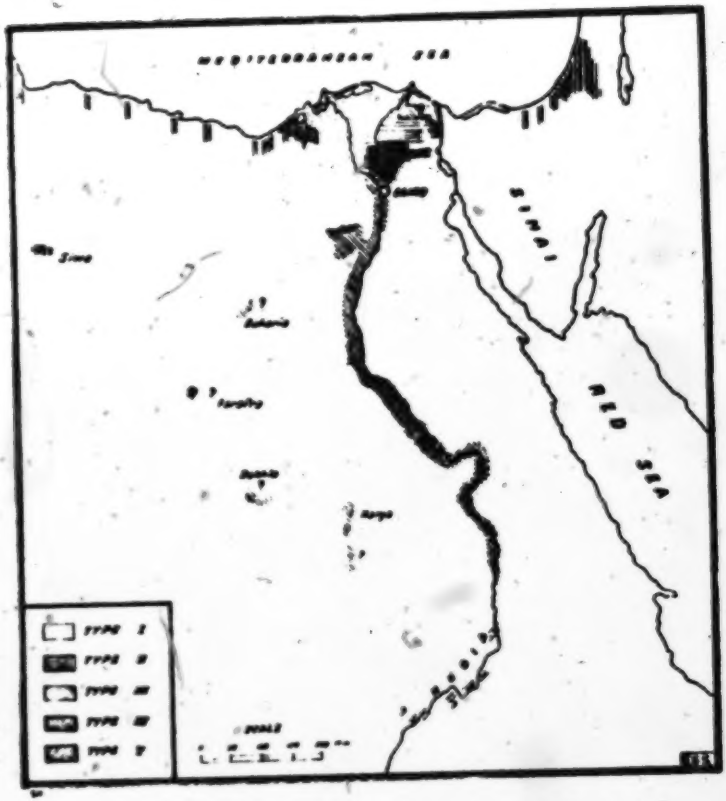

Fig. 3. Regional Distribution of Plough Types in Egypt.

RETROSPECT

171
*407

The basic plough types just described are not exclusive to Egypt. We have already seen that plough type II has a wide diffusion in North Africa and the Middle East. It may also exist in Tibit, if the drawings reproduced by Ratzel [1] are true. But already in Tibet we see another

[1] Ratzel, Vol. III, p. 384.

7. Riad E-4, 5 (no date) 1960
MR13 Fellahin MR13

102
114

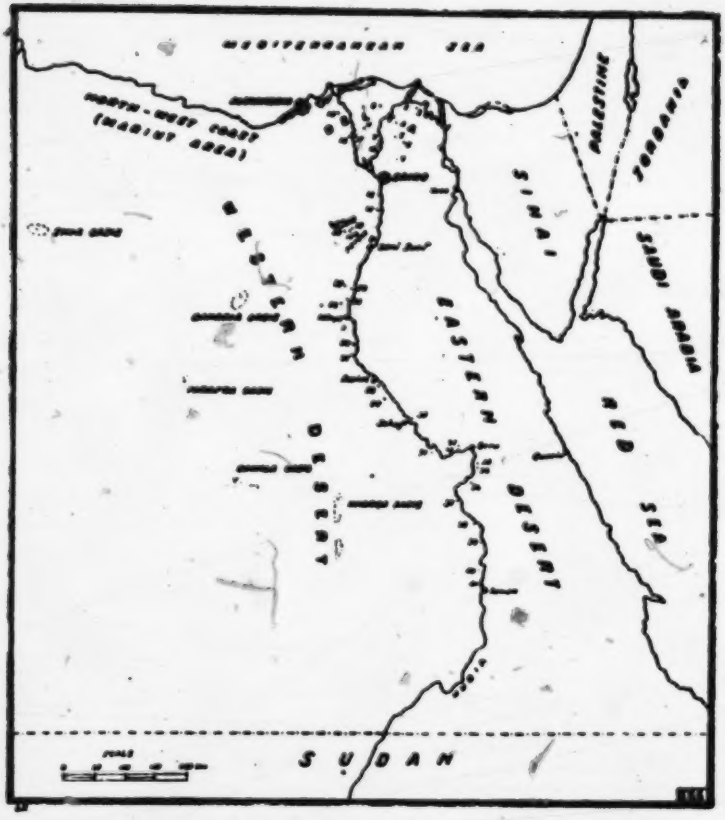

Fig. 4. Names of Localities where Studies on the plough were carried out.

[103]

1. Qantara West.	12. Mishla.	23. Beni Mazar.	34. Kiman.
2. Genemia.	13. Kamshush.	24. Golosna.	35. Harragia.
3. Busrat.	14. Sanhur.	25. Shosha.	36. El-'Ammari.
4. Nub.	15. Netma.	26. Mallawi.	37. Nouasir.
5. Ibrahimia.	16. Tammu.	27. Garf Serhan.	38. Kelh.
6. 'Ezbet Maher.	17. 'Ayat.	28. Nazlet Abdalla.	39. Remadi-South.
7. Bilbies.	18. Fidimin.	29. Aulad Mohamed.	40. Ezulan.
8. Biesla.	19. Sinero.	30. El-'Ezbi.	41. Beharif Is.
9. Zefta.	20. Zeid.	31. Aulad Imran.	
10. Sa'ad Pacha.	21. Man'aris.	32. Abu Mena.	
11. Shony.	22. Edab'iy.	33. Esnaberat.	